PRELIMS OF R

Mrs. Manjushree nayak
Research scholar, Mats school of information technology, Mats University, Raipur
nayaksai.sairam@gmail.com

Abstract - **Need is a strong word. After first step and grooming in any programming language, people typically feel need for more advanced programming skills which can be quickly written and documented. Therefore, the most important meaning of Prelims should be preparation of the programmers before doing detailed programming work. R is a valuable tool for statistics, data analysis, and Machine Learning. It is more than a statistical package. It is a is R language. Importance and application of R programming language are , we can create our own Objects, functions & packages. We will discuss about the prelims of R Programming. This paper helps learners to know what discussed in the relevant sections.**

Keywords— **Prelims; R; GNU.**

I. INTRODUCTION

R is a system for statistical computation and graphics. It provides, a programming language, high level graphics, interfaces to other languages and debugging facilities [1].It is freely available in website. Users can compile and run R on various operating systems including Windows, Mac OS X and Linux. The language is known to be fairly unconventional compared to popular software development languages such as C++ or Java. What makes R stand out from most other languages is that it acts as an interactive statistical environment. R also allows; underscores as variable characters, unlike other languages that use them as assignment operators. R is popular among data scientists [2].

II. HISTORY OF R

 R was created by Ross Ihaka and Robert Gentleman at the University of Auckland, New Zealand and is currently developed by the R Development Core Team. This programming language was named R, based on the first letter of first name of the two R authors (Robert Gentleman and Ross Ihaka), and partly a play on the name of the Bell Labs Language S [9]. It is a GNU project which is similar to the S language and environment which was developed at Bell Laboratories (formerly AT&T, now Lucent Technologies) by John Chambers and colleagues. R can be considered as a different implementation of S. There are some important differences, but much code written for S runs unaltered under R.
R provides a wide variety of statistical (linear and nonlinear modeling, classical statistical tests, time-series analysis, classification, clustering) and graphical techniques, and is highly extensible. The S language is often the vehicle of choice for research in statistical methodology, and R provides an Open Source route to participation in that activity. One of R's strengths is the ease with which well-designed publication-quality plots can be produced, including mathematical symbols and formulae where needed [3].

III. FEATURES OF R

The following are the important features of R:
• R is a well-developed, simple and effective programming language which includes conditionals, loops, user defined recursive functions and input and output facilities.
• R has an effective data handling and storage facility
• R provides a suite of operators for calculations on arrays, lists, vectors and matrices.
• R provides a large, coherent and integrated collection of Tools for data analysis.
•   R is platform independent
•   R is also open source
•   R allows us to integrate with other Languages(c,c++,JAVA,Pythan)and enables us to interact With many data sources:ODBC-complaint databases(Excel, Access)& other statististical Package (SAS, Stata,SPSS,Minitab).
• R provides graphical facilities for data analysis and display either directly at the computer or printing at the papers[4].

IV. APPLICATION OF R

During the most recent decade, the force originating from both the scholarly community and industry has lifted the R programming language to end up the absolute most significant tool for computational statistics, perception, and data science.

A. Applied To R-eal World [5]

Around the world, millions of analysts and data researchers use R Programming to take care of their most difficult issues in the fields running from computational science to extensive marketing. R Programming, or R, has turned into the most prevalent language for data science and a fundamental tool for Finance and analytics-driven organizations, for example, Google, Facebook, and LinkedIn.
R is a language and environment for statistical computing and design. It is a GNU venture which is like the S language and environment which was created at Bell Laboratories by John Chambers and Associates. R Programming has brought revolutionary modifications in Big Data Analytics and other aspects of data analytics and data science.R Programming can be considered as an alternate execution of S.There are some

dynamic contrasts. However, much code composed for S runs unaltered under R.

R Programming gives a broad variety of statistical (direct and nonlinear modeling), traditional statistical tests, time-arrangement analysis, grouping, bunching and graphical techniques, and is profoundly extensible. The S language is regularly the vehicle of decision for exploration in statistical methodology, and R gives an Open Source route to cooperation in that action.

R Programming applications compass the universe from hypothetical, computational statistics and the hard sciences, for example, astronomy, chemistry, and genomics to practical applications in business, drug advancement, finance, health care, marketing, medicine and much more. Since R has almost 5,000 packages (libraries of functions) large portions of which are committed to particular applications?

Many quantitative analysts in finance use R Programming as their primary programming tool. Once we get the hang of it, it's good for everything from data import and cleaning, investigation and visualization, doing statistics and analyzes, all the route up to dealing simulations and generation trading applications, depending on what manner of strategy we're operating on[5].

V. WHY SHOULD WE ADOPT R PROGRAMMING?

R Programming is the best mechanism for statistics, data analysis, and machine learning. It is more than a statistical package; it's a programming language so that we can create our objects, functions, and packages.

Like all applications, R programs explicitly record the actions of analysis and make it easy to reproduce and update report, which means it can quickly try many ideas and factual issues.

It can easily use it anywhere. It's platform-independent, so it can apply it to each operating system. And it's free, so it can implement it in any organization without purchasing a license.

Not solely is R Programming free, but it's also open-source. That means anyone can examine the source code to see exactly what it's doing. This also means that anyone, can fix bugs and add features, rather than waiting for the vendor to find/fix the bug and add the feature –at their discretion– in a future release.

R Programming is the best approach to create reproducible, excessive-quality analysis. It has all of the flexibility and power I'm looking for when dealing with data. Many of the applications I write in R are sincerely just collections of scripts which are equipped into tasks.

Many quantitative analysts in finance use R as their major programming instrument. While we get the dangle of it, it is just right for everything from data import and cleaning, exploration and visualization, doing statistics and analyses, all of the approach up to trading simulations and production buying and selling functions, relying on what kind of process we are working on.

VI. Google is utilizing R Programming

R and its libraries put in force a vast kind of statistical and graphical techniques, together with linear and non-linear modeling, classical statistical exams, time-sequence analysis, classification, clustering, and others. R Programming is comfortably extensible via the services and extensions, and the R group is noted for its energetic contributions in terms of applications. Lots of R's typical features are written in R itself, which makes it handy for users to follow the algorithmic selections made. For computationally intensive duties, C, C++, and Fortran code will also be linked and called at run time. Developed users can write C,C++, Java, .NET or Python code to control R objects immediately.

Future of R Programming

R Programming is good and powerful.Because R is one of the most demanded scripting language developed by and for statisticians. With its unparalleled advantages, we introduce to R can do for present and future Business Analysts.R is must needed skill for Data Analyst and Data Scientist.

CONCLUSIONS

To expedite our career in the field of Business Analytics, or if we want to get into companies like SAP, Oracle, Facebook, Google, IBM, Bing, Mozilla, Thomas Cook, The University of Chicago? These and many such companies are extensively using the power of R in Business Analytics.
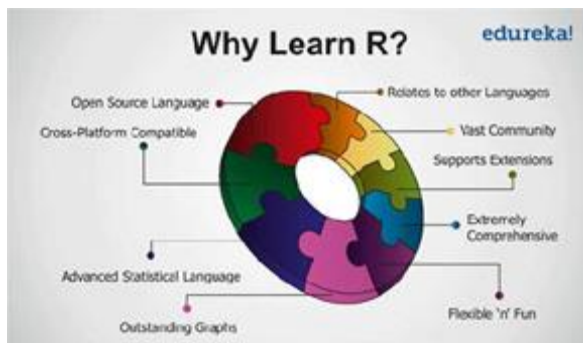
R, at its heart, is a functional programming (FP) language. This means that it provides many tools for the creation and manipulation of functions. In particular, R has what's known as first class functions. We can do anything with functions that we can do with vectors: we can assign them to variables, store them in lists, pass them as arguments to other functions, create them inside functions, and even return them as the result of a function.It is a right tool for the job .R reinforces good habits & sound analysis [7].

R has a large, active, and growing community of users. The mailing lists provide access to many users and package authors who are experts in their respective fields. Additionally, there are several R conferences every year. The most prominent and general is useR. Finance-related conferences include Rmetrics Workshop on Computational Finance and Financial Engineering in Meielisalp,Switzerland and R/Finance: Applied Finance with R in Chicago, USA[8]

As a conclusion, R is world's most widely used statistics programming language. It's the # 1 choice of data scientists and supported by a vibrant and talented community of contributors. R is taught in universities and deployed in mission critical business [4].

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